

SECOND PRE BOARD EXAMINATION 2009-10
MARKING SCHEME
SOCIAL SCIENCE
CLASS-X

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Ans1. The World Bank

Or

Loss of export market

Or

Paddington and Farrington

Ans2. Because the vernacular newspaper became assertively nationalist and reported on the colonial misrule and encouraged nationalist activities

Or

He wrote short novels and stories in the ordinary language of conversation

Ans3 (i) It will provide sustainable benefit to the present generation.

(ii) It will also maintain the potential to meet the needs and aspirations of the future generations. Any other point

Ans. This movement has successfully resisted deforestation in several areas of the Himalayas.

Ans5. Discharge of industrial effluents in water bodies

Ans6. (i) Both of these are the areas of iron content than haematite

Ans7. A woman or man who believes in equal rights and opportunities for men and women.

Ans8. (i) Black society (ii) White society

Ans9 Kerala

Ans10 (i) The right of society

(II) Right to choose

Ans11. (i) Gandhiji proposed that the movement should unfold in stages.

(II) It should begin with the surrender of titles awarded by the government.

(III) A boycott of civil services, army, police, courts legislative council, schools and foreign goods.

Ans12. (i) Mahatma Gandhi called dalits harijans or the children of God. He organized satyagraha to secure their entry into temples and access to public wells, lanes, roads and schools for their upliftment in society.

Ans.12

(II) He himself cleaned the toilets to dignify the work of sweepers and persuaded the upper castes to give up the practice of untouchability.

(III). However many dalit leaders themselves wanted a political rather than social solution to their problems, they demanded separate electorates to choose dalit members to the Legislative councils

(Any other point)

(1x3=3)

Ans. 13. (i) Industrial groups pressured the government to impose import duties on cotton textiles, so that their goods could be sold in their home markets.

(ii) The East India Company began to sell British manufactures in Indian markets.

(iii) Good quality raw cotton was exported to England.

OR

(i) Flow of trade

(ii) Flow of labour.

(iii) Capital for investment over long distance trade.

OR

- (i) Factories employed a large number of women in the late 18th and 19th centuries. Due to technological developments, women lost their industrial jobs and were forced to work within households.
- (ii) While some women took up the jobs as domestic servants, others increased their family income by lodging as paying guests.
- (iii) Many other women took up the other activities such as tailoring, washing and matchbox making.

Ans. 14. (a) Begum Rekaya felt that the principles of Islam gave women an equal right to education.

(b) Women did not remain mere readers of books written by men. Soon they themselves began to write novels.

A reason for the popularity of novels among women was that it allowed for a new concept of womanhood. Some women authors wrote about women who changed the world of both men and women.

OR

- (i) Don't read novels.
- (ii) Don't even touch them.
- (iii) Your life will be ruined.
- (iv) You will suffer disease and ailments.

(b). Jane Austin.

Ans. 15. The prudential Reason for power sharing is the precautionary measure

- This reason for power sharing is good because it helps to reduce the possibility of conflict between social groups.
Eg. Reserved constituencies for minorities and women in Legislature.
The Moral reason of power sharing is the very spirit of democracy.
- Here people have a right to be consulted on how they are to be governed.
Decentralization of powers.

Ans. 16. **Federal Form of Government** **Nature**

Under the federal system there are two levels of Government one at the central level and other at Both levels have their areas of jurisdiction.

Function

- (1) State govt. has power of its own for which it is not answerable to the central govt.
- (2) Central government can not order the state government to do something.

Scope and Signature

- (1) In most federations there is dual citizenship one of the country and one of the state for example, U.S.A. but this does not extend in India.

Unitary form of Government **Nature**

But in Uniform form of Government either there is only one level of Government or the sub-units are subordinates to the central Government.

Function

- (1) State government. Does not have power of its own.
- (2) The central government can pass on orders to the local government.

Scope and Signature

- (1) Unlike a federal system Unitary system has a single citizenship.

Ans 17. criterion by UNDP for measuring development longevity , knowledge /educational attainment and per capita real GDP. Different countries are rated between 0to1.Criterior used by world bank: per capita income.

Ans18. Right to choose :The manufacture should not use aggressive selling techniques to sell a particular product without giving the consumer a chance to choose from the alternative products available. Therefore, the consumer should always be given the right to choose.

Ans19. (i) The French tried to regain control by using emperor Baw Dai their puppet.

(ii)Faced with the French offensive , Vietnamese were forced to retreat to the hills.

(iii)Vietminh had to fight for eight long years to defeat them.

(iv)In the peace negotiations in Geneva the Vietnamese were persuaded to accept the division of the country into North and South.

OR

(a)By 1848, the popular effect failed to succeed in installing constitution monarchy in germany.

(b)Failure of Franfurt parliament made it clear that German unification had to come through combined effort of Monarchy and military supported by lage landowners.

© From 1848,Prussia took on the leadership of the movement of national unification.

(d)In this process Otto Von Bismark, the Chief Minister of Prussia, proved to be the main architect.On 18th Jan 1871 the erstwhile German confederation consiting of 39 state united into one empire through the effort of Bismark under the leadership of Prussia.

Ans20.(i)Decreasing employment opportunity in Agriculture Sector:

(ii)Decreasing area under cultivation.

(iii)Stiff competition in International Market.

Ans21.(i)Air Pollution.

(ii)Land Pollution.

(iii)Water Pollution.

(iv)Noise Pollution.

Ans 22. 22.1 (1) East-Waste corridor.

(2) North –South Corridor and

(3) Golden Quadrilateral .

22.2 Delhi , Mumbai ,Kolkatta,Chennai.

22.3 Kanyakumari.

Ans 23. 1 People's perception :- If people see their identities in singular and exclusive terms , it will lead to social division and Violence .

Ans.24.(1) Context Election.

(2) Put forward policies and programme

(3) Marking laws .

(4) Running Government .

(Any other point)

Ans.25. (1)Democracy promotes equality among citizens.

(2) Democracy Enhances dignity of individuals.

(3) Quality involves in decision making .

(4) Democracy provides acceptable method to resolve conflict.

Ans.26. (a) Basic services like hospitals ,courts etc. are the responsibility of the government in developing countries .

(b) Demand for services such as transport , trade, storage will increase with the development of primary and secondary sectors.

(c) With increase in income level of the people , demand for shopping tourism , private schools etc., also rises .

(d) Services based on information and communication technology have become important over the past decade.

Ans. 27. Formal source of credit in India – Loans from banks and co-operative .

Informal sources of credit in India – Moneylenders and co-opertaves .

(a) It provide easy and affordable credit , ie.,it charges lower interst on loans.

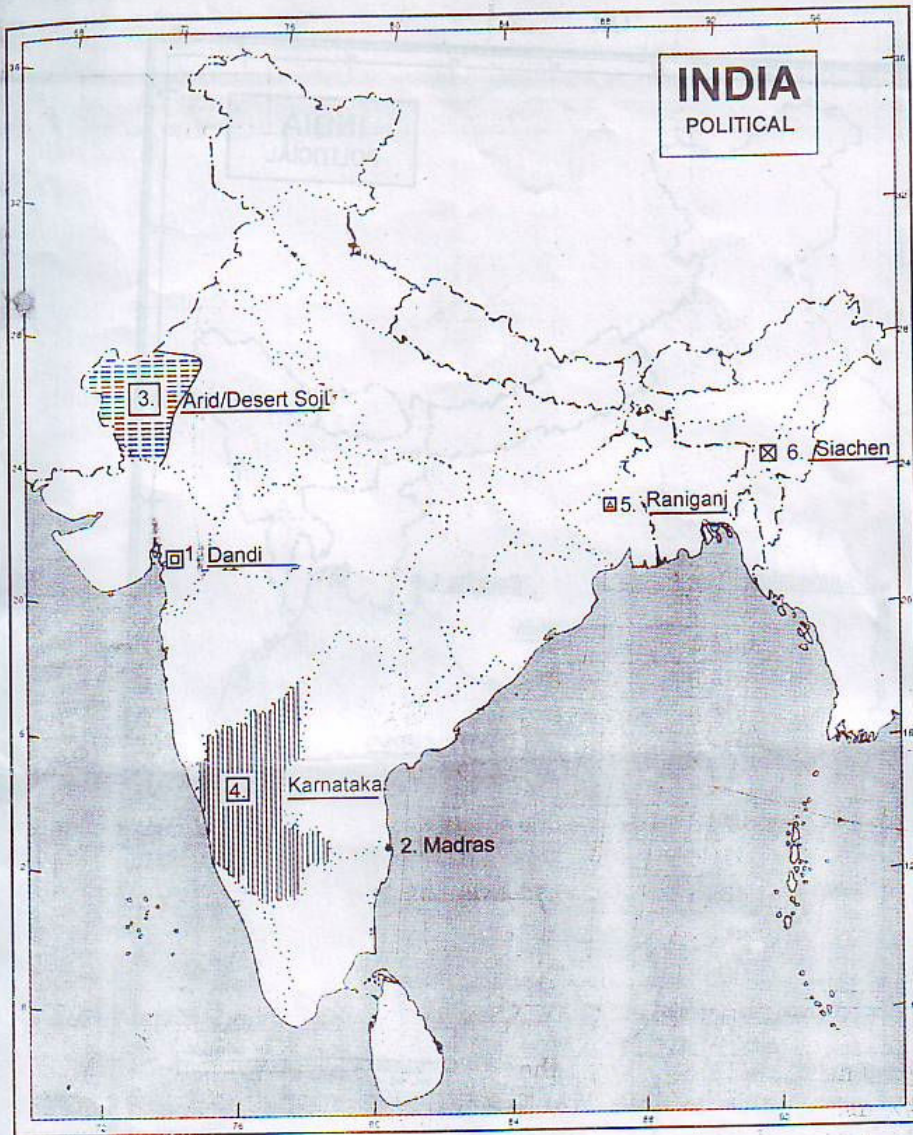
(b) RBI supervises the functioning of formal sources of loans and ensures that banks also give loans to small scale industries,small cultivators etc.

Ans . 28.

- Good effect of globalization .
- Increase in the volume of trade in goods services; helps indevelopment and strengthing of domestic economies of India.
- Bad effect of globlization
- It leads to greater dependence of the underdeveloped countries on developed countries and may lead to loss of autonomy.

Am 29! -

29.



OR

